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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/608,235	06/27/2003	Niall O'Donoghue	879A.0054.U1(US)	8545
29683 7590 03/18/2009 HARRINGTON & SMITH, PC 4 RESEARCH DRIVE, Suite 202 SHELTON, CT 06484-6212			EXAMINER OKEKE, IZUNNA	
			ART UNIT 2432	PAPER NUMBER
			MAIL DATE 03/18/2009	DELIVERY MODE PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary	Application No.		Applicant(s)	
	10/608,235		O'DONOGHUE, NIALL	
	Examiner		Art Unit	
	IZUNNA OKEKE		2432	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 22 December 2008.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-19 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-19 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☒ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☒ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

Response to Arguments

1. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1-19 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

2. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

3. Claims 1-19 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Puhl et al. (US-6223291).

- a. Referring to claim 1, 7, 13 and 14:

Regarding claim 1 and similar claims 7, 13 and 14, Puhl teaches a method comprising:
for authenticating a user of an electronic device in a plurality of usage contexts the user is able to use with the electronic device, the method comprising:
maintaining a centralized register of the usage contexts and pre-stored user profiles in an electronic device of a user, where each user profile is being associated with at least one usage context (Col 5, Line 5-16 teaches maintaining license certificates and keys as user profiles along with associated applications or services in the mobile device) ,
entering a particular one of said plurality of usage contexts, said particular one being a selected usage context, identifying said entering, selecting from the centralized register a user profile in response to said identifying (Col 6, Line 16-39 teaches a user of the device enabling an

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application and the device using the license certificate for authentication or if the certificate has not been obtained, the device obtains the certificate from a CA), and performing authentication of the user of the electronic device in the selected usage context by using data from the selected user profile (Col 3, Line 25-28 and Col 6, Line 5-16 teaches authenticating or validating the mobile device using the public key certificate associated with the application).

a. Referring to claim 2, 10 and 17:

Regarding claim 2 and similar claims 10 and 17, Puhl teaches a method according to claim 1, wherein the selected user profile comprises at least one of the following: a user key, a user certificate (Col 6, Line 20-39 teaches a license certificate as the user certificate for each usage context or application).

a. Referring to claim 3, 11 and 18:

Regarding claim 3 and similar claims 11 and 18, Puhl teaches a method according to claim 2, wherein said user key further comprises at least one of the following a public key and a secret key (Col 6, Line 48-55 teaches the public key cert and a secret key for encryption).

a. Referring to claim 4:

Regarding claim 4, Puhl teaches a method according to claim 1, wherein the selected usage context comprises an event in a service or application being used in the electronic device by the user, said event further comprising at least one of the following: authentication event, verifying event (Col 7, Line 25-51 teaches two examples of a usage context wherein a user uses an application or service wherein in the CA supplies the certificate for authentication and verification).

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a. Referring to claim 5 and 8:

Regarding claim 5 and similar claim 8, Puhl teaches a method according to claim 1, wherein the authentication comprises authenticating user's identity when accessing the selected usage context (Col 6, Line 6-11 teaches authenticating the mobile's identity).

a. Referring to claim 6, 9 and 16:

Regarding claim 6 and similar claims 9 and 16, Puhl teaches a method according to claim 1, wherein the authentication comprises authenticating a transaction made by the user in the selected usage context (Col 6, Line 16-39.... authenticating a purchased feature).

a. Referring to claim 12 and 19:

Regarding claim 12 and similar claim 19, Puhl teaches an electronic device according to claim 11, wherein said electronic device is a mobile communication device (Fig 1..... mobile device 11).

a. Referring to claim 15:

Regarding claim 15, Puhl teaches an apparatus according to claim 13, wherein the processor is configured to perform said authentication by using said data from the selected user profile to authenticate the user's identity when accessing the user to the selected usage context (Col 6, Line 5-10 teaches using the license certificate to authenticate the mobile device when accessing the application).

Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to IZUNNA OKEKE whose telephone number is (571)270-3854.

The examiner can normally be reached on 9:00am - 5:00pm.

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If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Gilberto Barron can be reached on (571) 272-3799. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/I. O./

Examiner, Art Unit 2432

/Benjamin E Lanier/

Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2432